The logo of Galgotias University is a stylized 'G' composed of three curved, overlapping bands in yellow, blue, and red. Below the logo, the text 'GALGOTIAS UNIVERSITY' is written in a light grey, serif font.

Introduction to Pollution control and Lubrication Engineering

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Air Pollution: Policies & Implementation

Motor Vehicle Air Pollution Control Act of 1965

3 Major Revisions

- 1970
- 1977 and
- 1990 Amendments

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3 Different Approaches

- A. National technology mandates on auto manufacturers (Emission Control Systems) and oil companies (Market Cleaner Funds)
- B. Mandates on state governments to curb motorist's auto use & maintain emission control systems in working order
- C. Requirements that transport infrastructure investments be consistent with NAAQS.

Policies have achieved important successes

Between 1970 & 1995 VMT doubled, but all auto emissions declined on a vehicle mile basis

Ambient air quality has improved in SMSAs

Still Air Quality still a challenge

EPA has new standards for ozone and particulate matter

Also GHG issue

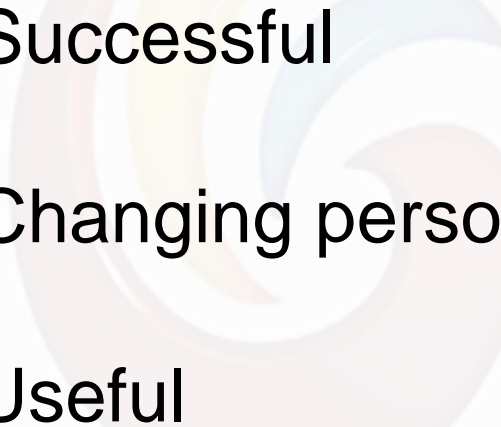
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An assessment of the effectiveness of these policies

Have all three elements of US strategy contributed to effectiveness

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- 
- Strategy:**
1. Successful
 2. Changing personal behavior?
 3. Useful

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Impacts of Air Pollutants

Ozone - lung tissues & functions

PM - respiratory problems

CO - O₂ delivery to blood

Lead - affects major organs, especially in children

Nox - lungs & respiratory functions



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A large, faded logo of Galgotias University is centered in the background. It features a circular emblem with three curved, overlapping bands in shades of yellow, blue, and red, creating a sense of motion or a stylized 'G'.

Thank you

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