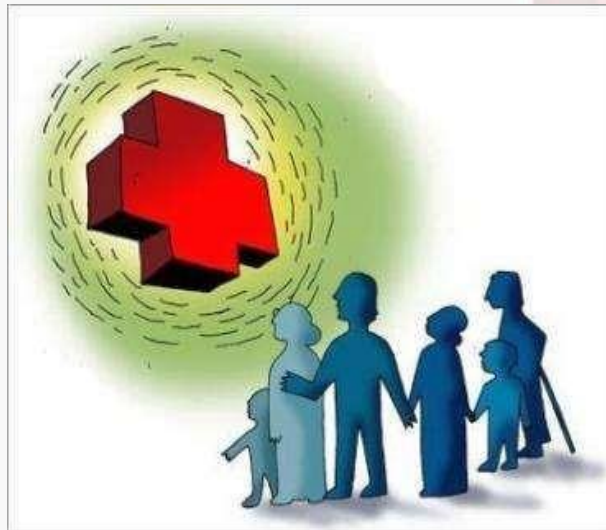


Health Care Delivery System in India LECTURE 3

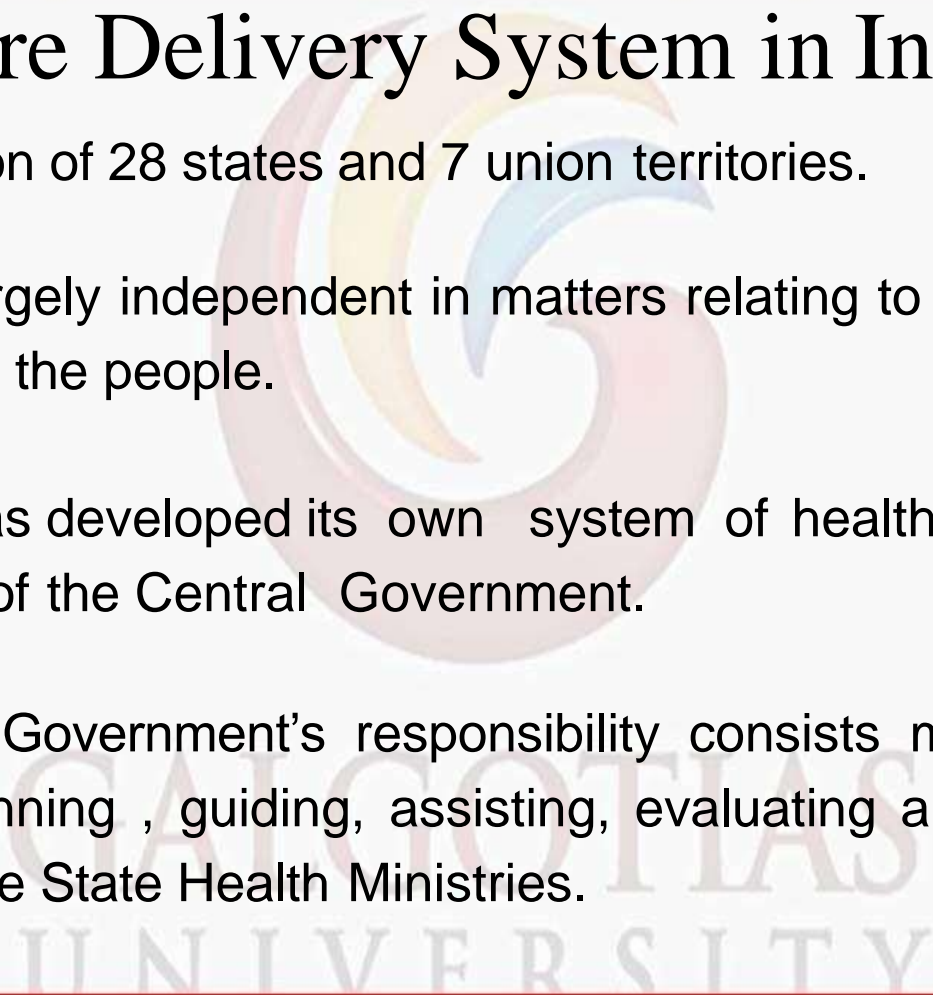


Presented by:
Prof. Dr. Ashia Qureshi
Dean SON
Galgotias University

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

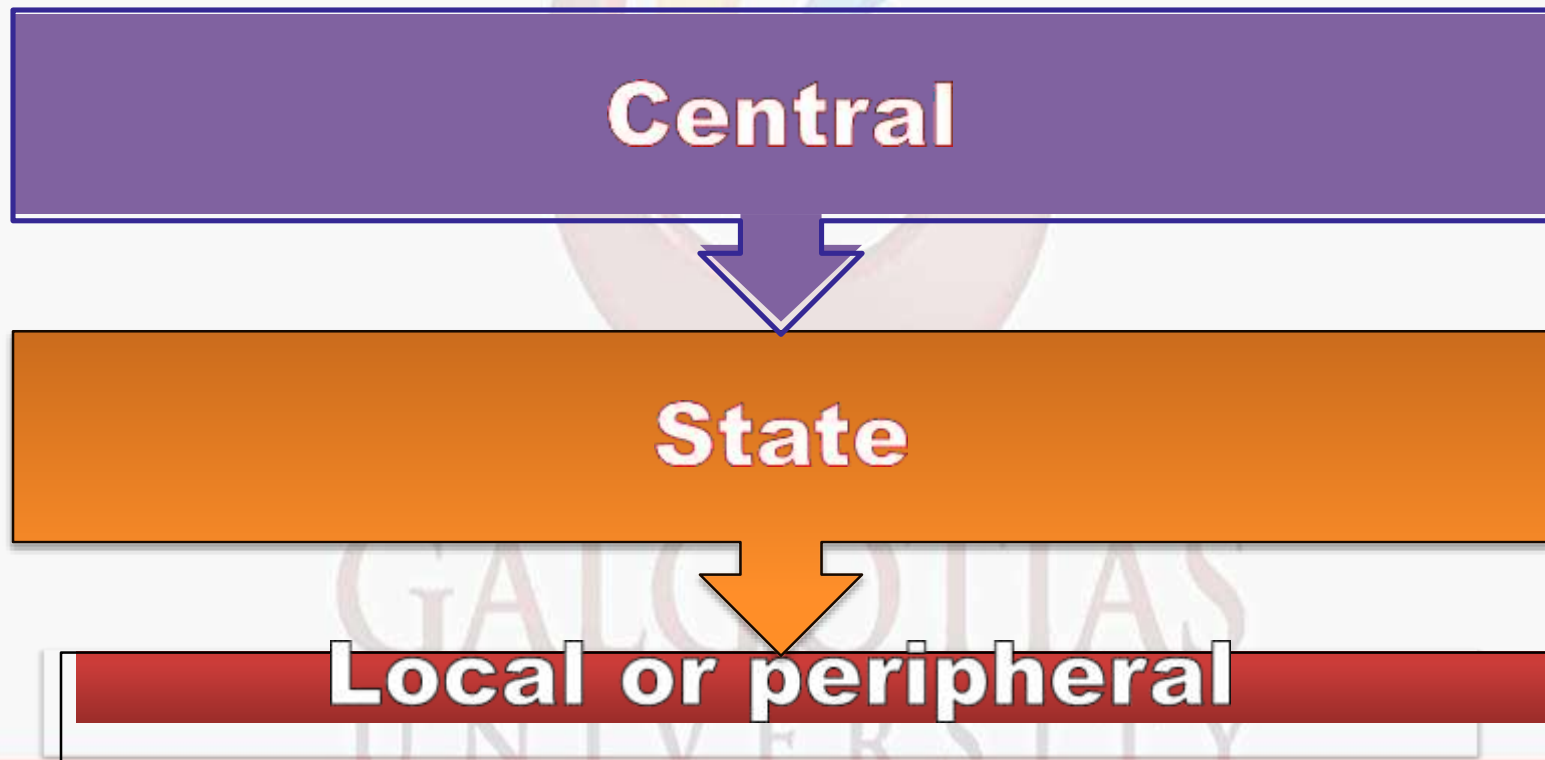
Health Care Delivery System in India

- ❑ India is a union of 28 states and 7 union territories.
- ❑ States are largely independent in matters relating to the delivery of health care to the people.
- ❑ Each state has developed its own system of health care delivery, independent of the Central Government.
- ❑ The Central Government's responsibility consists mainly of policy making , planning , guiding, assisting, evaluating and coordinating the work of the State Health Ministries.



Health System in India

The health system in India has 3 main links



At the central level

- The official “organs” of health system at national level are

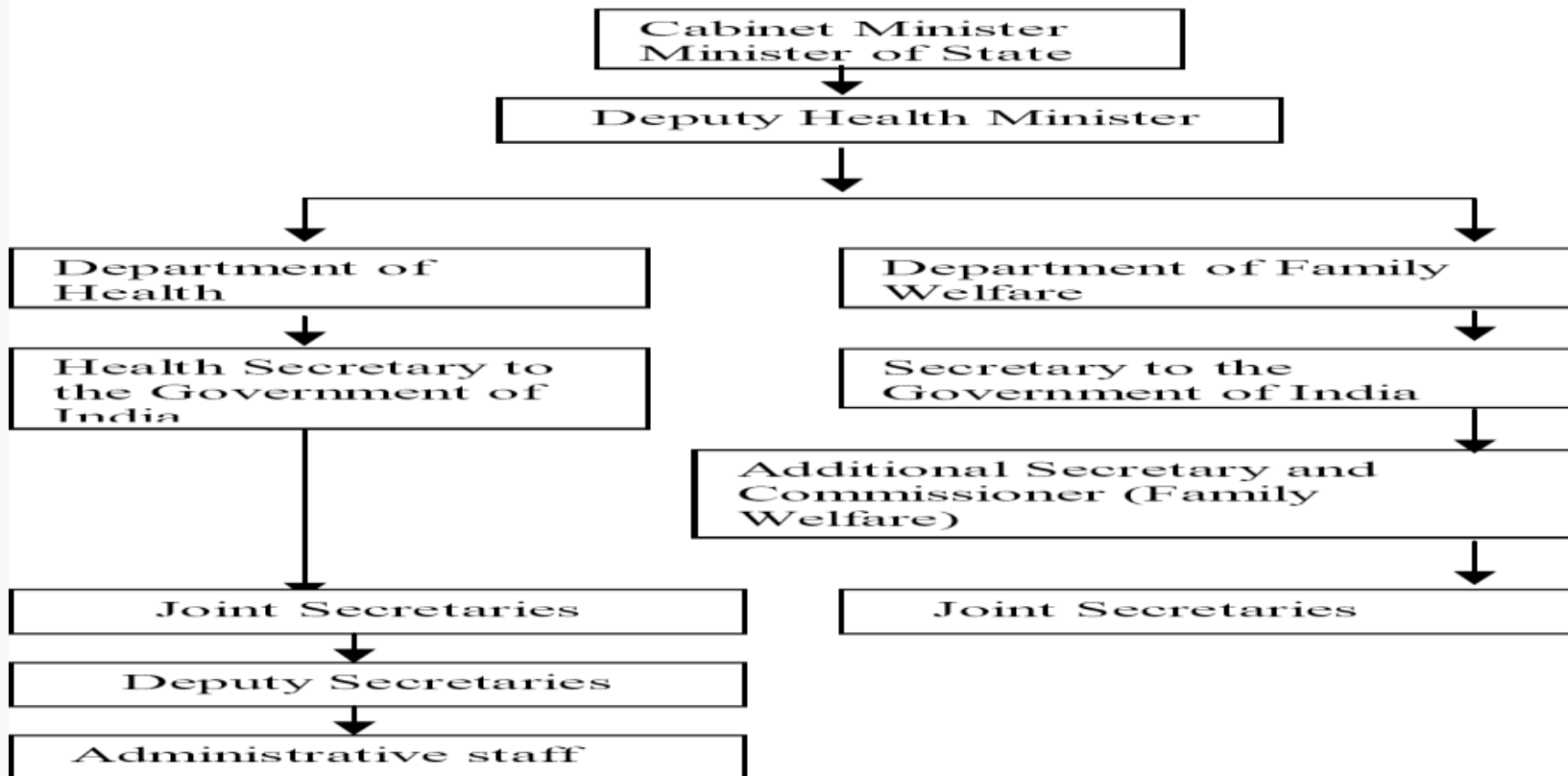




Ministry of Health and Family Welfare

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

Organization Structure



Functions of MoHFW

Union list

- International health relations and administration of port quarantine
- Administration of Central Institutes
- Promotion of research
- Regulation and development of medical, pharmaceutical, dental and nursing professions
- Establishment and maintenance of drug standards
- Census and collection and publication of other statistical data
- Coordination with states

Concurrent List:

- ❑ Prevention of Communicable disease
- ❑ Prevention of food adulteration
- ❑ Control of drug and poison
- ❑ Vital statistics
- ❑ Labour welfare
- ❑ Economic and social planning
- ❑ Population control and family planning

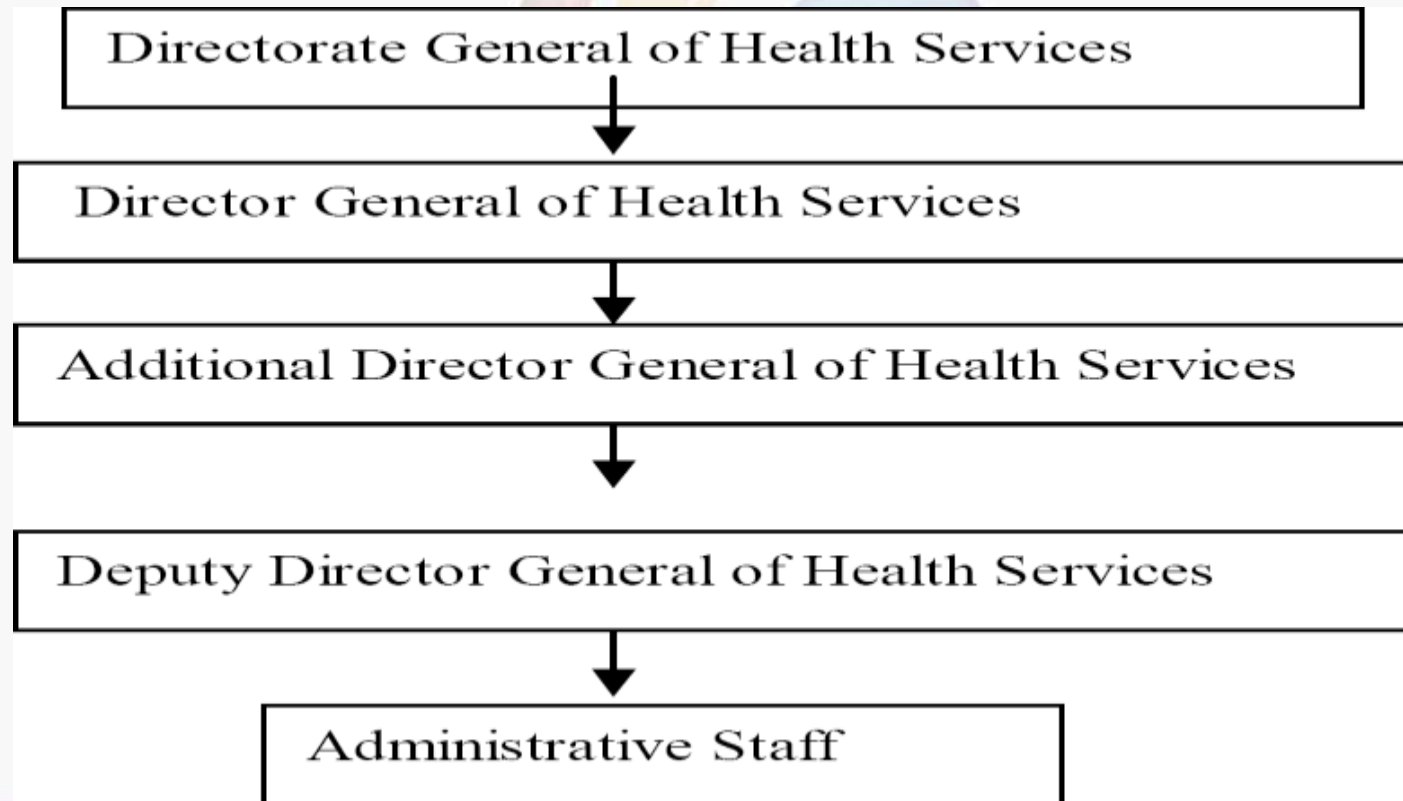
GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY



Directorate General of Health Services

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

Organization chart



Functions of Directorate General of Health services

General functions

- Surveys
- Planning
- Coordination
- Programming and appraisal of all health matters

Specific function

- International health relations and quarantine of all major ports in country and international airport.
- Control of drug standards
- Maintain medical store depots
- Administration of post graduate training programmes

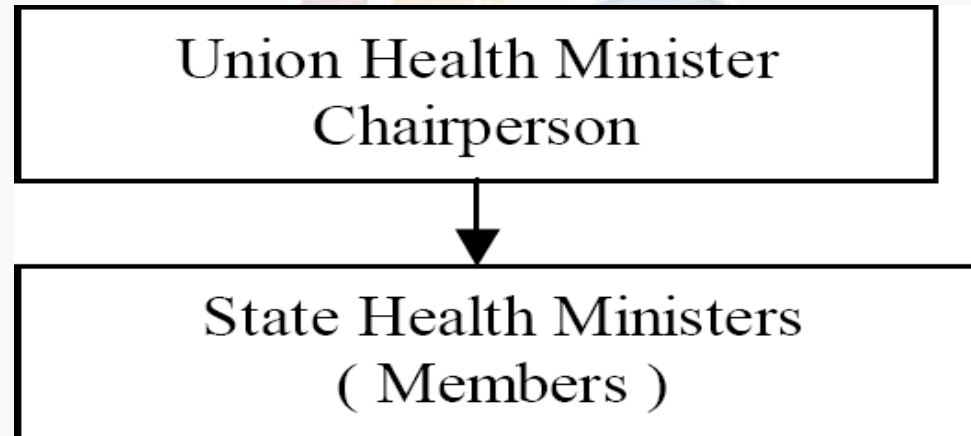
Cont...

- A Central Government Health Schemes.
- Implementation of national health programmes
- Preparation of health education material for creating health awareness through Health Education Bureau
- Collection, compilation, analysis, evaluation and dissemination of information
- National Medical Library
- administration of certain medical colleges in India
- Conducting medical research through Indian Medical Research (ICMR)

Central Council of health

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

Organization chart



GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

Functions

- To consider and recommend broad outlines of policy related to matters concerning health like environment hygiene, nutrition and health education.
- To make proposals for legislation relating to medical and public health matters.
- To make recommendations to the Central Government regarding distribution of grants-in-aid.

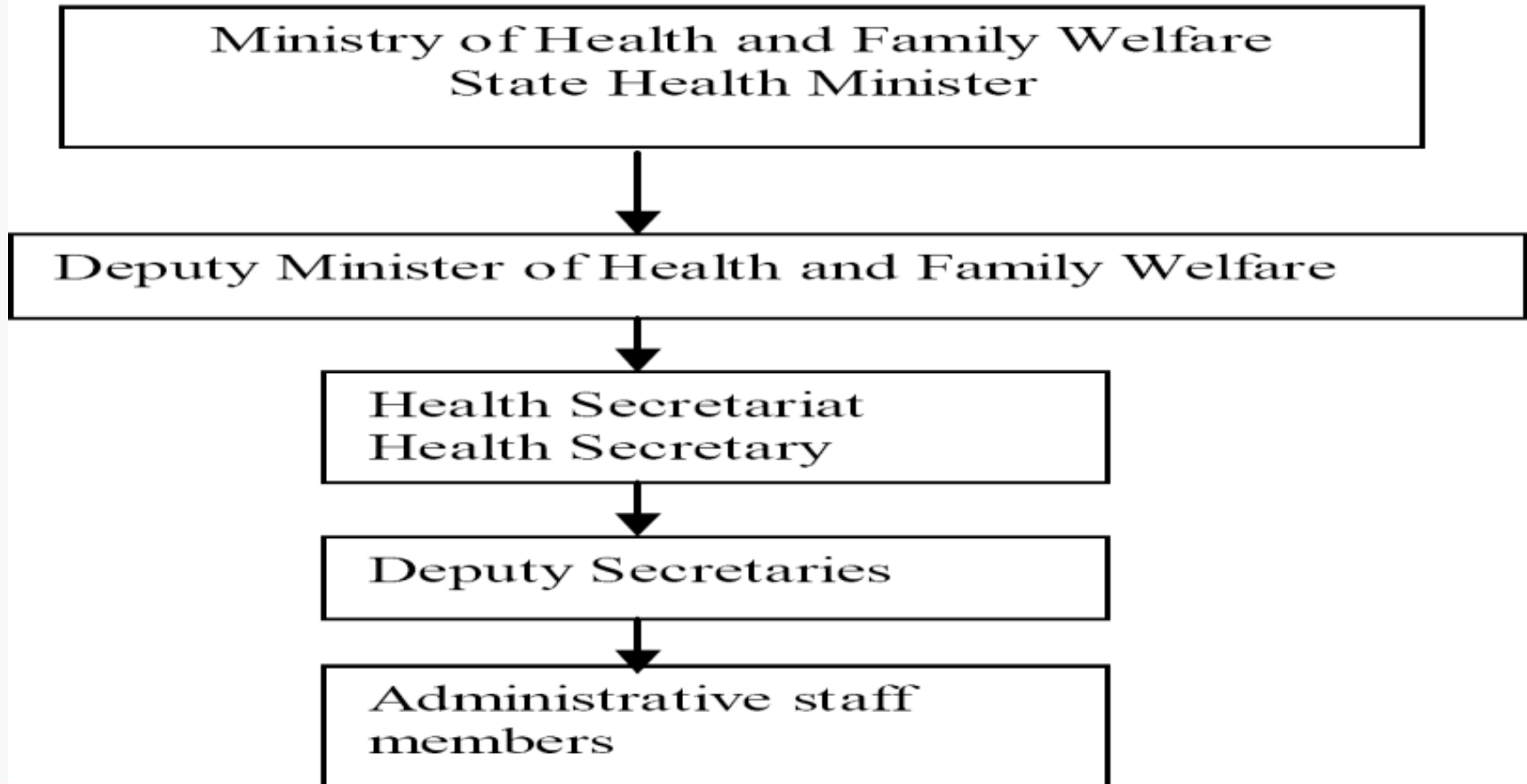


School of nursing

Course Code : BSCN 4002

Course Name : COMMUNIT HEALTH NURSING

State Level



At District level

□ There are 593 (year 2001 census) districts in India. Within each district, there are 6 types of administrative areas.

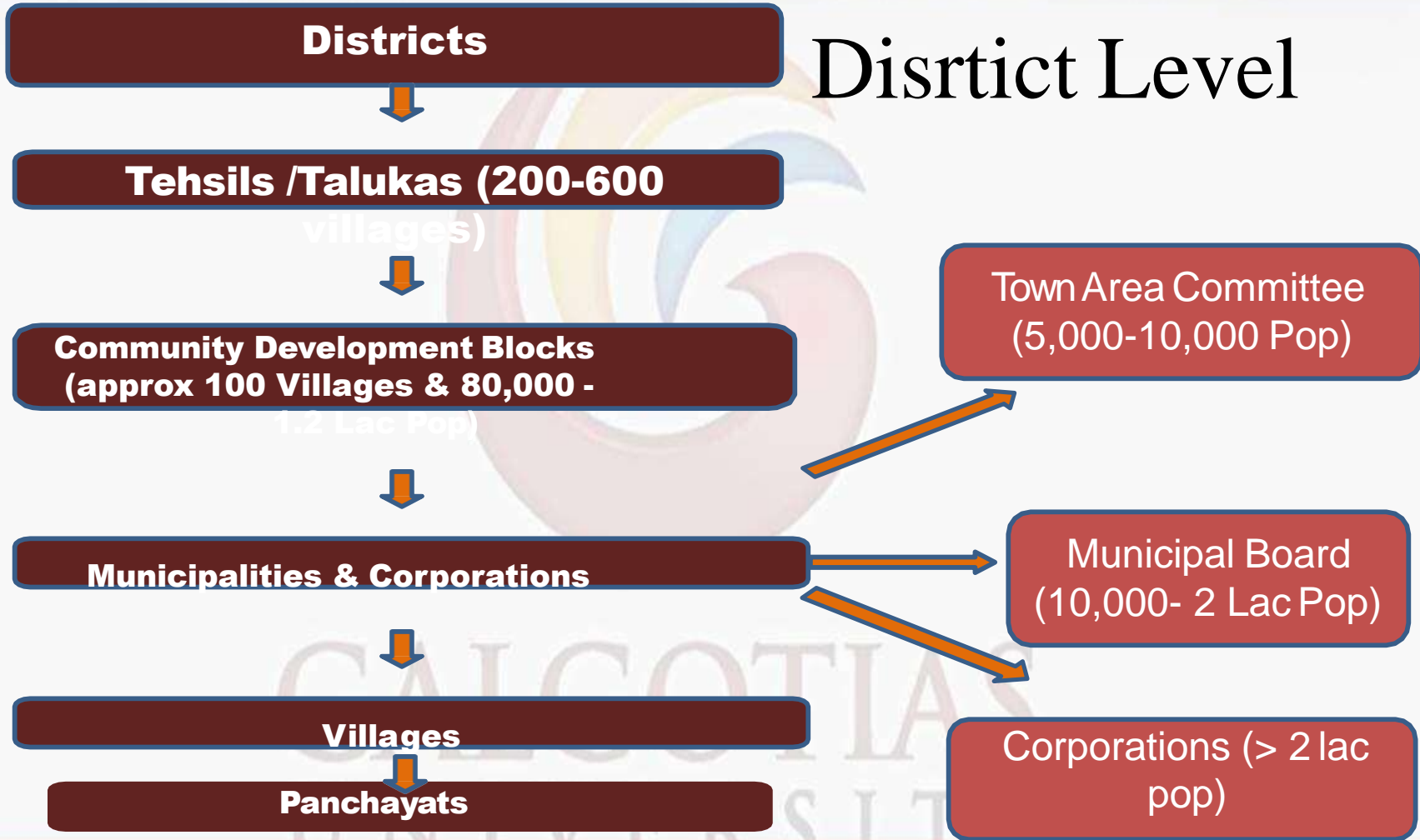
1. Sub –division
2. Tehsils (Talukas)
3. Community Development Blocks
4. Municipalities and Corporations
5. Villages and
6. Panchayats

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

School of nursing

Course Code : BSCN 4002

Course Name : COMMUNIT HEALTH NURSING



Health Services

- Out patient services** -Patients who don't require hospitalization can receive health care in a clinic. An out patient setting is designed to be convenient and easily accessible to the patient.
- Clinics** – Clinics involve a department in a hospital where patients not requiring hospitalization, receive medical care.
- Institutions** – Hospitals – Hospital have been the major agency of health care system.
- In broad sense the health services should be
 - a. Comprehensive
 - b. Accessible
 - c. Acceptable
 - d. Provide scope of community participation and....
 - e. Available at an affordable cost by country and community

Health care systems

- ❑ Intended to delivery healthcare services and represented by major sectors different from each other by health technology

- 1. **Public health sector**
 - a. Primary health care
 - Primary health centres
 - Sub centres

 - b. Hospitals/Health centres
 - Community health centres
 - Rural hospitals
 - District hospitals/health centres
 - Specialist hospitals
 - Teaching hospitals

 - c. Health insurance schemes
 - Employees State Insurance
 - Central Govt. Health Schemes

 - d. Other agencies
 - Defense services
 - Railways

2. Private sector

- a. Private hospitals, polyclinic, nursing homes and dispensaries
- b. General practitioners and clinics

3. Indigenous system of medicine

- a. Ayurveda and Siddha
- b. Unani and Tibbi
- c. Homeopathy
- d. Unregistered practitioners

4. Voluntary health agencies

5. National health programmes

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY

Reference:

Chokshi, M; Patil, B; Khanna, R; Neogi, S; Sharma, J; Paul, V; Zodpey, S (December 2016). "[Health systems in India](#)". *Journal of Perinatology*. **36** (Suppl 3): S9–S12. [doi:10.1038/jp.2016.184](#). [PMC 5144115](#). [PMID 27924110](#).

^ [Jump up to:^{a b c d e}](#) Gupta, Monica (December 2005). "Public Health in India: Dangerous Neglect". *Economic and Political Weekly*. **40** (49): 5159–5165. [JSTOR 4417485](#).

^ [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MMR.DTHS?most recent value desc=true](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.MMR.DTHS?most%20recent%20value%20desc=true)

^ [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DTH.IMRT?most recent value desc=true](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DTH.IMRT?most%20recent%20value%20desc=true)

^ <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-survival/under-five-mortality/>

^ <https://niti.gov.in/content/immunisation>

^ [Jump up to:^{a b c}](#) Balarajan, Yarlani; Selvaraj, S; Subramanian, S (11 January 2011). "Health care and equity in India". *Lancet*. **377** (9764): 505–515. [doi:10.1016/S0140-6736\(10\)61894-6](#). [PMC 3093249](#). [PMID 21227492](#).

^ [Jump up to:^{a b c d e f g h}](#) "20" (PDF). *Twelfth Five Year Plan (2012-17) (Vol-III ed.)*. Planning Commission, Government of India, New Dehli.



Thank you

GALGOTIAS
UNIVERSITY