

School of Education

Course Code : BEDU2002

Course Name: Creating an Inclusive

Learning Disability



Name of the Faculty: Navita Malik

Program Name: B. Ed.

Sometimes called a learning
difference, learning disorder, or
learning difficulty

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Inclusive classroom

- This disorder can make it problematic for a person to learn as quickly or in the same way as someone who is not affected by a learning disability.
- People with a learning disability have trouble performing specific types of skills or completing tasks if left to figure things out by themselves or if taught in conventional ways.

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- **Reading Disorder**
- Most common learning disability
- **Developmental Dyslexia** is often used as a synonym for reading disability

Reading Disorder

- A reading disability can affect any part of the reading process, including difficulty with accurate or fluent word recognition, or both, word decoding, reading rate, prosody (oral reading with expression), and reading comprehension
- “Dyslexia” - this learning disability used to be known as “word blindness”

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Dyslexia

A difficulty with reading or writing that some people have because they

are unable to see words as meaningful shapes or the differences between letters

A typical sentence could look this:

The brown dog was quick and fast.

The drown bog was quick and fast. (letter confusion)

Th ebro wnd ogwa squick an dfa st. (random spacing)

Teh brown ogd was qiuke adn fast. (word-letter mixture)

How is Dyslexia diagnosed?

There is no examination to make sure if the child has dyslexia or not but the diagnosing require some examination to evaluate the children for example doing some examinations to evaluate the child's ing skills.

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Math Disability

Dyscalculia, a math disability can cause such difficulties as learning math concepts (such as quantity, place value, and time),

Difficulty memorizing math facts
difficulty organizing numbers, and
understanding how problems are organized on the page.

Dyscalculics are often referred to as having poor **"number sense"**.

Writing Disorder

Speech and language disorders can also be called **Dysphasia/Aphasia**

Impaired written language ability may include impairments in handwriting, spelling, organization of ideas, and composition.

"**Dysgraphia**" term for all disorders of written expression.

Nonverbal Learning Disability

manifest in motor clumsiness, poor visual-spatial skills, problematic social relationships, difficulty with math, and poor organizational skills.

These individuals often have specific strengths in the verbal domains, including early speech, large vocabulary, early reading and spelling skills, excellent rote-memory and auditory retention, and eloquent self-expression.

Disorders of speaking and listening

Difficulties that often co-occur with learning disabilities include difficulty with memory, social skills and executive functions (such as organizational skills and time

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