

School of Engineering

B.TECH Electronics and Communication Engineering
Semester End Examination - Jul 2024

Duration : 180 Minutes
Max Marks : 100

Sem I - G2UC101B - Introduction to Digital System

General Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

- 1) What do the extreme right and extreme left digits in a number indicates? K1(2)
- 2) Perform $(1010)_2 - (101)_2$ Using 2's complement method. K2(4)
- 3) Represent the decimal number 27 and 132 in binary using (i) Binary code (ii) BCD code (iii) Excess-3 Code (iv) Gray Code. K2(6)
- 4) Reduce the given Boolean expression $A = XY + X(Y+Z) + Y(Y+Z)$ using Boolean algebraic simplification techniques. And also draw the logical circuit using universal NAND gates. K3(9)
- 5) With neat sketch, realize the expression $Y = AB + CD$ by NAND gates only. How do you convert a standard SOP form into a standard POS form? K3(9)
- 6) Realize a full adder using (a) only NAND gates and (b) only NOR gates. K5(10)
- 7) Reduce using mapping the following expression and implement the real minimal expression in universal logic. $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15) + \sum d(0, 2, 14)$ K4(12)
- 8) Make a K-map for the function, $f(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 13, 15) + d(6, 8, 10, 12)$ K5(15)
- 9) Design a 8:1 multiplexer using basic gates only. Why is a multiplexer called as a data selector? Mention any two applications of a multiplexer. K5(15)
- 10) Design a 4-bit BCD to XS-3 Code converter. Why is minimization of switching functions required? K6(18)