

School of University Polytechnic

**Diploma in Civil Engineering
Semester End Examination - Aug 2024**

**Duration : 180 Minutes
Max Marks : 100**

Sem IV - N1DB402B - HydraulicsGeneral Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

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| 1) | Define Weber number. | K1(2) |
| 2) | Compare mechanical gauges with Manometers. | K2(4) |
| 3) | Write different types of minor losses in pipe. | K2(6) |
| 4) | Explain the types of fluid flow . | K3(9) |
| 5) | State Bernoulli's theorem with assumptions also give practical examples of bernoulli's theorem. | K3(9) |
| 6) | State the principle of pressure measurement by manometer.Explain the difference between a simple and a differential manometer. | K5(10) |
| 7) | Derive the expression for measurement of discharge through V-notch. | K4(12) |
| 8) | Derive the expression for measurement of discharge through rectangular notch. | K5(15) |
| 9) | A simple U-tube manometer containing mercury is connected to a pipe in which a fluid of sp. Gr. 0.8 and having vacuum pressure is flowing.the end of the manometer is open to atmosphere.Find the vacuum pressure in pipe , if the difference of mercury level in the two limbs is 40 cm and the height of fluid in left from the centre of pipe is 15 cm below. | K5(15) |
| 10) | Explain the phenomenon of capillarity.Obtain an expression for capillarity rise of a liquids. | K6(18) |