

**School of Biological and Life sciences**

**Master of Science in Biochemistry  
Semester End Examination - Jun 2024**

**Duration : 180 Minutes  
Max Marks : 100**

**Sem II - P1PP204B - Genetics***General Instructions*

*Answer to the specific question asked*

*Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary*

*Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator*

- 1) What is a sex-linked trait, and how does it relate to X and Y chromosomes? K1(2)
- 2) Explain how a recessive genetic disorder can be expressed in individuals with heterozygous genotypes K2(4)
- 3) Give an example of a sex-limited trait that is influenced by both genetic and environmental factors. K2(6)
- 4) Explain the concept of parent-specific gene expression in imprinting. K3(9)
- 5) Explain why double crossovers are less frequent than single crossovers during genetic recombination. K3(9)
- 6) What is position effect variegation (PEV), and how does it manifest in terms of gene expression? K5(10)
- 7) What is crossing over, and how does it contribute to genetic diversity? K4(12)
- 8) Discuss the significance of DNA methylation in genomic imprinting. K5(15)
- 9) Why are phylogenetic trees important in understanding the diversity and evolutionary history of organisms? K5(15)
- 10) What is human polymorphism, and how does it contribute to genetic diversity in populations? K6(18)