

ADMISSION NUMBER											

School of Computing Science and Engineering

Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering

Mid Term Examination - May 2024

Duration : 90 Minutes

Max Marks : 50

Sem VI - R1UC613C - Cryptography and Network Security

General Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

- 1) Compare Vignere and Vernam ciphers K2 (2)
- 2) Define a state in AES. How many states are there in each version of AES? K1 (3)
- 3) Explain different types of attacks that are addressed by encryption K2 (4)
- 4) In a cipher, S-boxes can be either static or dynamic. The parameters in a static S-box do not depend on the key. a. State some advantages and some disadvantages of static and dynamic S-boxes. b. Are the S-boxes (substitution tables) in AES static or dynamic? K2 (6)
- 5) Find the integer X that satisfies the equation $7x \equiv 4 \pmod{9}$. K3 (6)
- 6) Find the result of multiplying $P_1 = x^5 + x^2 + x$ by $P_2 = x^7 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x$ in $GF(28)$ with irreducible polynomial $x^8 + x^4 + x^3 + x + 1$ using the algorithm described above. (KL-3, Unit 1) K3 (9)
- 7) Distinguish between the group, ring and a field. K4 (8)
- 8) In RSA: a. Given $n = 221$ and $e = 5$, find d . b. Given $n = 3937$ and $e = 17$, find d . c. Given $p = 19$, $q = 23$, and $e = 3$, find n , $\phi(n)$, and d . Examine K4 (12)

OR

In RSA, given $e = 13$ and $n = 100$ Encrypt the message "HOW ARE YOU" using 00 to 25 for letters A to Z and 26 for the space. Use different blocks to make $P < n$. Examine. K4 (12)