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**School of Biological and Life sciences**

Bachelor of Science Honours in Biomedical Science

Semester End Examination - Nov 2023

Duration : 180 Minutes

Max Marks : 100

**Sem V - C2UA503T - Evolutionary Biology**General Instructions*Answer to the specific question asked**Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary**Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator*

- 1) What is the difference between K-selection and r-selection K1 (2)
- 2) Discuss the biological, morphological, and phylogenetic species concepts and their applications in understanding speciation. K2 (4)
- 3) Discuss the concept of k-adaptation and r-adaptation strategies and how they relate to the life history and reproductive patterns of species. K2 (6)
- 4) Compare and contrast genetic load, mutational load, and segregation load. K3 (9)
- 5) Assess the significance of the Hardy-Weinberg law of equilibrium in understanding the forces that maintain genetic stability within populations. K3 (9)
- 6) Elucidate the concept of cell differentiation, explaining how specific cell types acquire their unique functions during embryonic development. K5 (10)
- 7) Compare and contrast the processes of cleavage and gastrulation in early embryogenesis, K4 (12)
- 8) Detail the major events of early embryonic development and discuss the significance of each event. K5 (15)
- 9) Describe the Cenozoic era, known as the "Age of Mammals." Discuss the major geological events, the diversification of mammals, and the rise of modern humans during this era. K5 (15)
- 10) Compare the similarities and differences in the early and late embryonic. K6 (18)