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**School of Engineering****B.TECH Electronics and Communication Engineering  
Mid Term Examination - Nov 2023****Duration : 90 Minutes  
Max Marks : 50****Sem I - G2UC101B - Introduction to Digital System**General Instructions*Answer to the specific question asked**Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary**Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator*

- 1) Convert hexadecimal (FF216) to binary. K2 (2)
- 2) What is an XOR gate? Draw its truth table. K1 (3)
- 3) (a) Convert the Octal number (1051) to decimal. (b) Convert the hexadecimal number (1FF) to Octal. K2 (4)
- 4) Explain Binary Half Subtractor circuit. K2 (6)
- 5) Prove the following identities using Boolean laws: (i)  $A+A.B=A$  (ii)  $(A + B) . (A + C) = A + B . C$  K3 (6)
- 6) Applying the principles of Boolean algebra, analyze the given Boolean expression,  $F(X, Y, Z) = X'Y + YZ' + YZ + XY'Z$ . K3 (9)
- 7) Minimize the following boolean function- $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15) + \sum d(0, 2, 14)$  and also draw its logical circuit using basic logic gates. K4 (8)
- 8) Minimize the following boolean function- $F(A, B, C) = \sum m(1, 2, 5, 7) + \sum d(0, 4, 6)$ . Also draw the logical circuit using only NOR universal gates. K4 (12)

**OR**

- Describe how the NOR gate works as a universal gate in digital circuits. K4 (12)