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School of Computing Science and Engineering

Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering

Mid Term Examination - Nov 2023

Duration : 90 Minutes

Max Marks : 50

Sem V - E2UC507C - Soft Computing

General Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

- 1) Given two input features ($x_1 = 1$, $x_2 = 2$) and their weights ($w_1 = 0.4$, $w_2 = 0.6$), calculate the weighted sum and apply a step function to determine the output of a single-layer perceptron. K3 (6)

- 2) Let A and B are two fuzzy sets defined by the following equations K3 (9)
$$A = .4/x_1 + .2/x_2 + .7/x_3 + .6/x_4$$
$$B = .3/x_1 + .4/x_2 + .5/x_3 + .8/x_4$$

Find (i) Standard Union of A and B.
(3*2)
(ii) Standard Intersection of A and B.
(iii) Complement of $A \cup B(x)$.

- 3) Analyze the steps involved in designing a fuzzy logic controller? K4 (8)

- 4) How do Neural Networks Work? If a neural network has 3 input neurons and 2 output neurons, how many weights would there be in the network? Identify and evaluate some of the challenges and limitations associated with neural networks. K5 (15)

- 5) Given the membership functions for the linguistic variables "tall" and "short" as follows: K6 (12)

$$\text{tall} = [0.2/5 + 0.3/7 + 0.7/9 + 0.9/11 + 1.0/12]$$

$$\text{short} = [0.3/0 + 0/30 + 1/60 + 0.5/90 + 0/120]$$

Develop membership functions for the following linguistic phrases:

- (a) "Very tall."
- (b) "Fairly tall."
- (c) "Not very short."