

# School of Biological and Life sciences

Department of Biological and Life Sciences

Mid Term Examination

Exam Date: 27 Sep 2023

Time : 90 Minutes

Marks : 50

## Sem III - MSMB6004 - Algal and Fungal Microbiology

*Your answer should be specific to the question asked*

*Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary*

- 1) Explain the key characteristics used to differentiate algae from other groups of organisms in the plant kingdom. K2 (2)
- 2) Show the geographic distribution of algae species commonly found in freshwater ecosystems. K1 (3)
- 3) Illustrate the differences in cellular organization between unicellular, colonial, and multicellular algae, with examples for each category. K2 (4)
- 4) Outline the significance of algae as primary producers in aquatic ecosystems and their role in nutrient cycling. K2 (6)
- 5) Construct a flowchart depicting the process of sexual reproduction in a unicellular alga, such as *Chlamydomonas*, and its significance in genetic diversity. K3 (6)
- 6) Identify the environmental conditions that promote the growth of harmful algal species and explain their potential consequences on human health and marine life. K3 (9)
- 7) Classify Bacillariophyta species according to their preferred habitat, and analyze the factors that influence their distribution in freshwater and marine ecosystems. K4 (8)
- 8) Examine the role of Rhodophyta algae in nutrient cycling and carbon sequestration, and their potential impact on global climate regulation. K4 (12)

**OR**

Examine the economic importance of Rhodophyta algae, including their applications in food, pharmaceuticals, and industrial products. K4 (12)